RAINBOW EUROPE INDEX 2022

REFLECTING THE LEGAL AND POLICY HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION OF LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANS AND INTERSEX (LGBTI) PEOPLE IN EUROPE

ILGA EUROPE

SYMBOLS

● NATIONAL / FEDERAL APPLICATION

◉ APPLICABLE IN SOME REGION ONLY

EQUALITY & NON-DISCRIMINATION

- CONSTITUTION (Sexual orientation)
- EMPLOYMENT (Sexual orientation)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Sexual orientation)
- EDUCATION (Sexual orientation)
- HEALTH (Sexual orientation)
- CONVERSION THERAPY BAN (Sexual orientation)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sexual orientation)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sexual orientation)
- CONSTITUTION (Gender identity)
- EMPLOYMENT (Gender identity)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Gender identity)
- EDUCATION (Gender identity)
- HEALTH (Gender identity)
- CONVERSION THERAPY BAN (Gender identity)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Gender identity)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Gender identity)
- LAW (Gender expression)
- CONSTITUTION (Sex characteristics)
- EMPLOYMENT (Sex characteristics)
- GOODS & SERVICES (Sex characteristics)
- EDUCATION (Sex characteristics)
- HEALTH (Sex characteristics)
- EQUALITY BODY MANDATE (Sex characteristics)
- EQUALITY ACTION PLAN (Sex characteristics)
- BLOOD DONATION

FAMILY

- MARRIAGE EQUALITY
- REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Similar rights to marriage)
- REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Limited rights)
- COHABITATION
- NO CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION ON MARRIAGE
- JOINT ADOPTION
- SECOND-PARENT ADOPTION
- AUTOMATIC CO-PARENT RECOGNITION
- MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Couples)
- MEDICALLY ASSISTED INSEMINATION (Singles)
- RECOGNITION OF TRANS PARENTHOOD

HATE CRIME & HATE SPEECH

- HATE CRIME LAW (Sexual orientation)
- HATE SPEECH LAW (Sexual orientation)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Sexual orientation)
- HATE CRIME LAW (Gender identity)
- HATE SPEECH LAW (Gender identity)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Gender identity)
- HATE CRIME LAW (Intersex)
- POLICY TACKLING HATRED (Intersex)

LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION

- EXISTENCE OF LEGAL MEASURES
- EXISTENCE OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES
- NAME CHANGE
- *NO AGE RESTRICTION, NAME CHANGE*
- SELF-DETERMINATION
- LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION PROCEDURES EXIST FOR MINORS
- NON-BINARY RECOGNITION
- NO 'GENDER IDENTITY DISORDER' DIAGNOSIS/ PSYCHOLOGICAL OPINION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY MEDICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY SURGICAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY STERILISATION REQUIRED
- NO COMPULSORY DIVORCE REQUIRED
- NO AGE RESTRICTION
- DEPATHOLOGISATION

INTERSEX BODILY INTEGRITY

- PROHIBITION OF MEDICAL INTERVENTION WITHOUT INFORMED CONSENT (Intersex)
- UNIVERSALITY OF PROHIBITION OF MEDICAL INTERVENTIONS
- EXISTENCE OF EFFECTIVE MONITORING MECHANISM
- ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR VICTIMS AND REPARATIONS

CIVIL SOCIETY SPACE

- PUBLIC EVENT HELD, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY (last 3 years)
- PUBLIC EVENT HELD, THERE IS ENOUGH PROTECTION (last 3 years)
- ASSOCIATIONS OPERATE, NO STATE OBSTRUCTION OF FREEDOM ASSOCIATION (last 3 years)
- LGBTI HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS ARE NOT AT RISK
- NO LAWS LIMITING EXTERNAL FUNDING
- NO LAWS LIMITING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (national/local)

ASYLUM

- LAW (sexual orientation)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (sexual orientation)
- LAW (gender identity)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (gender identity)
- LAW (intersex)
- POLICY/OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES (intersex)

	TOTAL SCORE %
ALBANIA	32
ANDORRA	32
ARMENIA	8
AUSTRIA	48
AZERBAIJAN	2
BELARUS	12
BELGIUM	72
BOSNIA & H.	38
BULGARIA	18
CROATIA	45
CYPRUS	31
CZECH REP.	26
DENMARK	74
ESTONIA	36
FINLAND	60
FRANCE	64
GEORGIA	29
GERMANY	53
GREECE	52
HUNGARY	30
ICELAND	63
IRELAND	53
ITALY	25
KOSOVO*	35
LATVIA	22
LIECHTENSTEIN	20
LITHUANIA	24
LUXEMBOURG	68
MALTA	92
MOLDOVA	21
MONACO	13
MONTENEGRO	63
NETHERLANDS	56
NORTH MACEDONIA	27
NORWAY	68
POLAND	13
PORTUGAL	62
ROMANIA	18
RUSSIA	8
SAN MARINO	14
SERBIA	37
SLOVAKIA	34
SLOVENIA	42
SPAIN	62
SWEDEN	68
SWITZERLAND	42
TURKEY	4
UKRAINE	19
UK	53